

PHIL 3372: Philosophy of Science
Sam Houston State University
Summer 2021 (Session II) — CRN: 40792
SHSU Online

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Course Description: Students survey topics in philosophy of science, which may include the logic of explanations in the physical and social sciences, the relationship between science and society, and metaphysical or sociological critiques of science. Course content includes attention to historically prominent examples from social and natural sciences that demonstrate the applicability of important concepts from the philosophy of science.

Course Modality (Online): This is designed as a fully online class delivered through SHSU Online. Content delivery will be asynchronous and remote, and all assignments will be completed and graded through the Blackboard system. There may be occasional course meetings scheduled for class review (depending on student demand) but attendance in these will be optional, and recordings will be made available for those who are not able to join.

Prerequisites: N/A

Textbook: Steve Gimbel, *Exploring the Scientific Method: Cases and Questions* (Chicago, 2011), ISBN: 978-0-22629-483-4. \$35.

Course Objectives and Learning Outcomes:

1. *Learning fundamental principles, generalizations or theories:* Throughout this course, we will discuss the various approaches to scientific methodology, and the benefits and drawbacks of each.
2. *Learning to apply course material to improve thinking, problem solving and decisions:* Throughout this course, we will be using the various theories to evaluate scientific reasoning within your chosen field of study.
3. *Learning to analyze and critically evaluate ideas, arguments, and points of view:* The papers are designed to understand and evaluate the various methods to understand and evaluate scientific discoveries.
4. *Developing skill in expressing oneself orally or in writing:* The assessments are designed to improve your writing and thinking through the basic terms and distinctions of forms of scientific reasoning, as well as the various forms of scientific explanation.

Accelerated Schedule: This is a summer class which is taught on an accelerated 4-week schedule. It is designed to cover the same material a regular semester over a much shorter time frame. Please prepare accordingly, as you will be expected to log in to Blackboard for several hours a day every day, to complete the work for the course.

Writing Enhanced: This course satisfies the requirements for being listed as “writing enhanced” by providing you the opportunity to write as a means to thinking critically about the material and to receive regular feedback on your writing. You will have a chance to incorporate this and any additional feedback from classmates on the short answer/short essay components of the exams. Written work will account for approximately 50% of the student’s total grade.

Course Schedule:

June 30	.....	Course Introduction and Logic Review
July 1	.....	Aristotle, <i>Post. Analytics</i> I, i-iv and <i>Physics</i> II, ii-iv
July 2	.....	Descartes, <i>Discourse on Method</i> , Parts 1, 2 and 5; Exam #1
July 5	.....	<i>Independence Day Holiday: No class</i>
July 6	.....	Bacon, from <i>Novum Organum</i>
July 7	.....	Newton, “Rules for Reasoning in Philosophy” from <i>Principia</i>
July 8	.....	Mill, from <i>A System of Logic</i>
July 9	.....	Whewell, from <i>Novum Organum Renovatum</i> ; Exam #2
July 12	.....	Carnap, “Testability and Meaning”
July 13	.....	Braithwaite, from <i>Scientific Explanation</i>
July 14	.....	Hume, <i>Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding</i> §§4-5
July 15	.....	Hempel, from <i>Studies in the Logic of Confirmation</i>
July 16	.....	Goodman, from “The New Riddle of Induction”; Exam #3
July 19	.....	Popper, from <i>Conjectures and Refutations</i>
July 20	.....	Duhem, from <i>Aim and Structure of Scientific Theories</i>
July 21	.....	Kuhn, from <i>Structure of Scientific Revolutions</i>
July 22	.....	Lakatos, “Falsification and the Methodology of SRP”
July 23	.....	Spector, “Models and Theories”
July 26	.....	Black, “Models and Metaphors”
July 27	.....	Geire, from <i>Explaining Science</i> ; Exam #4
July 28	.....	Feyerabend, from <i>Against Method</i> ;
July 29	.....	Hubbard, “Science, Facts and Feminism”
July 30	.....	Exam #5 (Final Exam)

Important Dates:

Memorial Day (no class)	.....	July 5th
Add/Drop Deadline	.....	July 6th
Q-Drop Deadline	.....	July 20th
Course Final	.....	July 30th

Evaluation: There will be five exams given throughout the semester. Each exam (except for the cumulative final exam) will cover 1-3 Units. Only the best four scores on these exams will be used to calculate your final grade. In addition to the exams, there will be regular participation including series of discussion forums on which your engagement with the course material will be evaluated. More information on requirements and evaluation of the various types of assignments will be available under a separate “Assignment Guidelines” sheet, posted on [Blackboard](#).

The following weighting will be used to calculate your course grade:

Exams (best 4 of 5): 4 x 20% ea. = 80%
Discussion Board (best 8 of 10): 8 x 2.5% ea. = 20%

Your rounded average of these assignments will determine your grade, based on the following scale:

A 100 - 89.5
B 89.4 - 79.5
C 79.4 - 69.5
D 69.4 - 59.5
F 59.4 - 0

Academic Dishonesty: Students are expected to maintain honesty and integrity in the academic experiences both in and out of the classroom. Please be aware that plagiarized work and any form of academic dishonesty will result in an “F” on the assignment. [SHSU Academic Policy Statement 810213](#) outlines the definition of academic honesty and the related disciplinary procedures.

You should also familiarize yourself with [Academic Policy Statement 900823](#), which outlines the procedures for students to file an academic grievance should you wish to appeal your grade for reasons other than academic dishonesty. Please read through these policies carefully.

Course Evaluations: In accordance with University policy every student will have an opportunity at a specified date and time near the end of the semester to complete a course evaluation form from the IDEA course evaluation system.

For University policies on Student Absences on Religious Holy Days, Students with Disabilities, and Visitors in the Classroom you may view to the official statements on the SHSU Website, <http://www.shsu.edu/syllabus/>

Expectations, Suggestions and Mandates for an efficient class:

1. This is a course which operates at a very rapid pace, due to its compressed format. Skipping a day in a four-week class is equivalent to missing a week in the regular semester. You should be prepared to log in to Blackboard every day in order to complete the work for the course.
2. Try to complete the week's work early. Waiting until the due date to begin the week's assignment is not advisable. Some of the assignments may take several hours to complete.
3. Especially true in philosophy more than most other subjects, diligence is important. Some of the reading will be difficult since we are looking at some of the most profound ideas in the history of the world. The difficulty of the subject is indirectly proportional to the amount of work put into the course.
4. Expect to have up to several hours a week of reading and practice in order to earn an "A" for the course. Additionally, for these reasons, attendance is of vital importance. *If you do not regularly log in or keep up with the reading and exercises, do not expect to pass this class!*
5. Please feel free to make mistakes. We all will from time to time—including your omniscient instructor.
6. Please feel free to make an appointment to discuss the material you do not understand. Waiting until the last moment in the semester to catch up is not advisable. I am excellent at fixing small problems, but horrendous at fixing large ones. The only difference between small and large problems is time.
7. Have fun! The material is only as dry as you make it out to be. Sharpening one's mind can be an exhilarating process.